

A kiss goodnight Document

A **kiss goodnight** is more than just a simple gesture; it is a powerful expression of love, affection, and reassurance that can deepen bonds and create lasting memories. Whether shared between partners, parents and children, or cherished friends, a kiss goodnight holds emotional significance that extends beyond the moment. It serves as a gentle way to say "I care," offering comfort and security as the day comes to a close. In this article, we will explore the importance of a kiss goodnight, different ways to make it meaningful, and tips for creating memorable nightly routines that foster connection and love.

The Significance of a Kiss Goodnight

1. An Expression of Love and Care

A kiss goodnight is a simple yet profound way to communicate love and affection. It acts as a physical affirmation that someone is loved and valued, reinforcing emotional bonds. For children, a kiss goodnight can provide a sense of safety and reassurance, helping them feel secure as they drift off to sleep. For adults, it can be a tender ritual that reminds partners of their mutual affection amid busy lives.

2. Creating a Sense of Security and Comfort

Ending the day with a kiss goodnight can help foster feelings of security. It signals that despite any challenges faced during the day, love and support remain constant. This nightly ritual can soothe worries and calm anxieties, making it easier to relax and fall asleep peacefully.

3. Building Traditions and Memories

Rituals like a kiss goodnight help build meaningful traditions within families and couples. Over time, these moments become cherished routines that children remember into adulthood and that couples look forward to, strengthening their relationship and creating a sense of stability and continuity.

How to Make a Kiss Goodnight More Meaningful

1. Personalize the Gesture

A kiss goodnight doesn't have to be the same every night. Personal touches can make it special:

- Use a favorite lip balm or scent to create a sensory memory.
- Incorporate a special phrase or whispered words of love.
- Combine the kiss with a gentle hug or cuddle for added warmth.

2. Create a Consistent Routine

Consistency helps reinforce the importance of this ritual:

- Choose a specific time each night for the kiss.
- Follow it with a calming activity like reading or prayer.
- Ensure the environment is quiet and comfortable.

3. Make It a Moment of Connection

Turn the kiss into an opportunity for meaningful interaction:

- Look into each other's eyes and express your love.
- Share a compliment or a positive thought about the day.
- Offer a gentle touch or hand-holding to reinforce connection.

4. Respect Personal Boundaries and Preferences

Not everyone is comfortable with physical affection, so it's essential to:

- Ask for consent and respect individual comfort levels.
- Offer alternatives like a forehead kiss or a hug.
- Be mindful of cultural differences regarding physical gestures.

Creative Ideas for a Memorable Kiss Goodnight

1. Themed Goodnight Rituals

Create themed routines that add fun and variety:

- Starry Night: Use glow-in-the-dark stars or moon decorations to set a calming ambiance.
- Favorite Book: End the night with a story or poem that holds special meaning.
- Music and Lights: Play soft music and dim the lights for a cozy atmosphere.

2. Incorporate Small Gifts or Tokens

Exchange small tokens as part of the ritual:

- A handwritten note expressing love or appreciation.
- A small keepsake or charm that symbolizes your bond.
- A favorite stuffed animal or blanket for children.

3. Use Words to Strengthen Your Bond

Combine the physical gesture with heartfelt words:

- "Goodnight, my love. Sleep well and dream sweetly."
- "I love you more each day. Rest peacefully."
- "You're the best part of my day. Sweet dreams."

The Psychological and Emotional Benefits of a Kiss Goodnight

1. Reinforces Emotional Security

Regularly ending the day with affection helps individuals feel secure, loved, and valued. This emotional security can improve self-esteem and resilience.

2. Reduces Stress and Anxiety

Physical touch triggers the release of oxytocin, often called the "love hormone," which can reduce stress and promote feelings of calm and happiness.

3. Enhances Relationship Satisfaction

Couples who maintain nightly rituals like a kiss goodnight often report higher relationship satisfaction and deeper emotional intimacy.

Tips for Maintaining a Healthy Kiss Goodnight Routine

1. Be Consistent but Flexible

Aim for regularity, but be understanding of occasional interruptions due to unforeseen circumstances.

2. Stay Present

Avoid rushing through the routine; focus on quality and connection during each kiss.

3. Adapt Over Time

As children grow or relationships evolve, modify the ritual to keep it meaningful and appropriate.

4. Incorporate Other Touchpoints

Combine the kiss goodnight with other acts of affection like cuddles, gentle strokes, or kind words to reinforce emotional bonds.

Conclusion

A kiss goodnight is a simple yet profoundly meaningful gesture that nurtures love, builds trust, and fosters emotional security. Whether shared between lovers, parents and children, or close friends, this nightly ritual can serve as a powerful reminder of connection and care. By personalizing the experience, creating consistent routines, and making each kiss a moment of genuine affection, you can turn an ordinary gesture into a cherished tradition that enriches your relationships. Embrace the power of a kiss goodnight to end each day on a note of love, comfort, and warmth.

A Kiss Goodnight: An Endearing Ritual of Love and Comfort

The simple act of giving a kiss goodnight holds a special place in many people's hearts. It symbolizes love, security, and the closing of one chapter before another begins. Whether shared between partners, parents and children, or even close friends, a goodnight kiss is more than just a gesture—it's a meaningful ritual that nurtures relationships and provides emotional reassurance. In this comprehensive review, we will explore the significance, variations, benefits, and considerations of the kiss goodnight, emphasizing its role in fostering intimacy and connection.

Understanding the Significance of a Kiss Goodnight

The Emotional and Psychological Impact

A kiss goodnight is often viewed as a physical expression of affection that transcends words. It can communicate feelings of love, safety, and care, creating a sense of closure after a day's activities. For children, it offers comfort and reassurance, reinforcing bonds with parents. For couples, it signifies intimacy and mutual appreciation, helping to strengthen emotional ties.

Research indicates that physical touch, including kisses, releases oxytocin—the so-called "love

hormone"?which reduces stress and promotes feelings of bonding. The act of kissing before sleep can thus serve as a natural stress reliever and mood booster, setting a positive tone for restful sleep.

Cultural and Personal Variations

The significance of a kiss goodnight varies across cultures and individual preferences. In some societies, a quick peck is customary, while others may involve lingering embraces or multiple kisses. Personal comfort levels and family traditions influence how this gesture is performed, making it a highly customizable ritual. Recognizing and respecting these differences is essential to ensure that the act remains a meaningful and comforting tradition.

Types of Goodnight Kisses and Their Meanings

Common Forms of a Kiss Goodnight

- Peck on the lips or cheek: The most typical form, often quick and gentle.
- Forehead kiss: Signifies protection and tenderness.
- Hand or temple kiss: An elegant gesture conveying respect and affection.
- Hug with a kiss: Combines the warmth of touch with the intimacy of a kiss.

Interpretations and Contexts

| Type of Kiss | Meaning | Suitable Contexts |

|-----|-----|-----|

| Lip kiss | Romantic intimacy or deep affection | Partners, spouses |

| Cheek kiss | Friendly affection or familial love | Family members, friends |

| Forehead kiss | Care and protection | Parents with children, partners in a nurturing mood |

| Hand or temple kiss | Respect and admiration | Formal settings, close friends |

Understanding these variations helps tailor the goodnight ritual to suit relationships and personal boundaries.

Benefits of Giving a Kiss Goodnight

Physical and Emotional Advantages

- Strengthens emotional bonds: Physical touch releases bonding hormones, fostering closeness.
- Provides comfort and security: Especially for children, it reassures them that they are loved and protected.
- Reduces stress and anxiety: The calming effect of touch can improve sleep quality.
- Encourages healthy communication: Demonstrates affection and appreciation nonverbally.
- Creates a cherished routine: Establishing predictable rituals enhances stability and emotional safety.

Developmental Benefits for Children

For parents, a kiss goodnight is more than a gesture; it's a developmental milestone that helps children feel safe, loved, and confident. Consistent routines can improve sleep patterns and emotional regulation. Moreover, children who experience affectionate rituals tend to develop healthier relationships in adulthood.

Challenges and Considerations

Respecting Personal Boundaries and Comfort

While the goodnight kiss is often positive, it's crucial to respect individual boundaries. Some people may feel uncomfortable with physical affection due to personal preferences, cultural reasons, or past experiences. Forcing a kiss can lead to feelings of discomfort or resentment.

Tips for respecting boundaries:

- Always ask for consent if unsure.
- Observe cues?if someone leans away or hesitates, respect their space.
- Offer alternative gestures like a wave or a verbal "goodnight."

Potential Downsides

- Unwanted physical contact: Can cause discomfort or distress, especially in sensitive individuals.
- Cultural sensitivities: In some cultures, physical touch may be inappropriate or reserved for specific relationships.
- Overdependence: Relying solely on physical gestures for emotional connection might overshadow verbal communication.

Enhancing the Goodnight Kiss Ritual

Creative Ways to Make It Special

- Personalize the gesture: Incorporate a unique phrase or a special touch.
- Add a hug or gentle touch: Amplify feelings of warmth.
- Use scented lotions or lip balms: Sensory elements can make the moment more memorable.
- Create a routine: Consistency helps reinforce emotional bonds.
- Incorporate storytelling or sharing gratitude: Enhance emotional connection beyond the physical act.

Incorporating Other Affectionate Rituals

The goodnight kiss can be part of a broader set of nightly rituals, including:

- Saying "I love you."
- Sharing a favorite memory.
- Reading a short story together.
- Praying or expressing gratitude.

These practices deepen the emotional intimacy and create a nurturing environment conducive to restful sleep.

Final Thoughts and Recommendations

The kiss goodnight remains a timeless gesture that encapsulates love, trust, and care. Its simplicity belies its profound impact on emotional well-being and relationship strength. When performed with sensitivity and genuine affection, it can serve as a nightly affirmation of connection and safety.

Recommendations for making the most of your goodnight kiss:

- Be mindful of individual preferences and boundaries.
- Use it as an opportunity to express love and appreciation.
- Incorporate it into a broader bedtime routine that fosters closeness.
- Remember that consistency and sincerity are key to maintaining its significance.

In conclusion, a kiss goodnight is more than just a physical act; it's a meaningful tradition that nurtures bonds and provides comfort in our busy lives. Whether shared with a partner, child, or

loved one, it reminds us that at the end of the day, love and connection are what truly matter.

Question What does giving someone a kiss goodnight typically symbolize? A kiss goodnight often symbolizes love, affection, care, and the desire for closeness before going to sleep. **Answer** Is a kiss goodnight considered a romantic gesture or can it be platonic? It can be both; a kiss goodnight can be a romantic gesture between partners or a sweet platonic gesture among friends or family members. What are some popular ways to make a kiss goodnight more special? Personal touches like a gentle hug, whispering sweet words, maintaining eye contact, or adding a soft touch can make a kiss goodnight more meaningful. Are there any cultural differences in the way a kiss goodnight is given? Yes, cultural norms vary; some cultures view a kiss goodnight as a common affectionate gesture, while others may consider it more reserved or private. Can a kiss goodnight help strengthen a romantic relationship? Absolutely; regular, sincere goodnight kisses can enhance emotional intimacy and foster a sense of connection between partners. What are some tips for couples to make their kiss goodnight more intimate? Tips include being present in the moment, making eye contact, adding a gentle caress, and expressing genuine affection to deepen intimacy. Is there a difference between a quick kiss goodnight and a more lingering one? Yes, a quick kiss may simply say goodnight, while a lingering kiss often conveys deeper affection and emotional connection. Can a kiss goodnight be a meaningful part of a long-distance relationship? Yes, sending a virtual or symbolic kiss goodnight can provide comfort and maintain intimacy despite physical distance. Are there any health benefits associated with sharing a kiss goodnight? Kissing releases endorphins and oxytocin, which can reduce stress and promote feelings of happiness and bonding. What are some romantic ideas to make a kiss goodnight more memorable? Creating a cozy environment, adding a heartfelt compliment, or surprising your partner with a special gesture can make the moment more memorable.

Related keywords: goodnight kiss, bedtime rituals, romantic farewell, sleeping together, affectionate gestures, intimate moments, nightly embrace, tender goodbyes, love expressions, sleep time rituals

kiss kiss

kiss kiss is a phrase that resonates with warmth, affection, and the universal language of love. Whether it's a gentle peck on the cheek or a passionate embrace, "kiss kiss" embodies the tenderness and intimacy shared between individuals. This simple expression holds a significant place in human connections, transcending cultures and ages. In this article, we will explore the various facets of "kiss kiss," from its cultural significance and types of kisses to the health benefits and etiquette associated with this affectionate gesture.

The Cultural Significance of "Kiss Kiss"

Understanding the cultural context of "kiss kiss" helps appreciate its role in human interactions worldwide. Different cultures have unique customs, meanings, and etiquettes related to kissing, making "kiss kiss" a versatile and meaningful act.

Origins and Evolution of Kissing

Kissing as a form of affection dates back thousands of years, with evidence found in ancient civilizations such as Egypt, Greece, and India. Over time, its meaning and importance have evolved, influenced by societal norms and cultural practices.

Global Variations of Kissing Customs

While the phrase "kiss kiss" might be universal, the way it is expressed varies across cultures:

- **Western Countries:** Typically involve cheek kisses, especially in greetings, with variations like one, two, or even three kisses.
- **Middle Eastern and Asian Cultures:** Often emphasize bowing or other gestures, with less emphasis on kissing in public.
- **Latin America:** Known for warm and frequent cheek kisses, often exchanged among friends and family.
- **Europe:** Kissing on both cheeks is common in countries like France, Italy, and Spain, symbolizing friendship and warmth.

Types of Kisses and Their Meanings

Not all kisses are created equal. The type of kiss can convey different emotions, intentions, and social signals. Recognizing these nuances enhances understanding and appropriateness.

Romantic Kisses

These kisses are expressions of love and desire, often more passionate and intimate.

- **French Kiss:** A deep, passionate kiss involving tongue contact that signifies romantic interest.
- **Peck:** A quick, light kiss that can be casual or affectionate.
- **Neck Kiss:** An intimate gesture often associated with romance and seduction.

Affectionate and Friendly Kisses

Used among friends and family to show warmth.

- **Cheek Kiss:** Common greeting in many cultures, symbolizing friendship and respect.
- **Forehead Kiss:** An act of tenderness, often conveying care and protection.

Social and Cultural Kisses

These are typically used in specific rituals or ceremonies.

- **Wedding Kisses:** Signify union and commitment.
- **Goodbye Kisses:** Parting gestures that express affection and well-wishes.

The Health Benefits of Kissing

Beyond its emotional significance, kissing offers numerous health benefits supported by scientific research. Engaging in regular affectionate kissing can contribute positively to physical and mental well-being.

Physical Health Benefits

Kissing can improve various aspects of physical health:

- **Boosts Immunity:** Kissing exposes you to new germs, which can strengthen your immune system over time.
- **Reduces Stress:** The release of endorphins and oxytocin during kissing helps lower cortisol levels, reducing stress and anxiety.
- **Improves Heart Health:** Kissing increases heart rate, which can promote cardiovascular health when done regularly.
- **Burns Calories:** A passionate kiss can burn up to 2-6 calories per minute, making it a fun way to stay active.

Mental and Emotional Benefits

Kissing also nurtures mental health and emotional bonds:

- **Enhances Bonding:** The release of oxytocin fosters feelings of trust and attachment between partners.

- **Reduces Depression:** Physical affection can elevate mood and combat feelings of loneliness.
- **Increases Happiness:** The pleasure associated with kissing stimulates dopamine production, contributing to happiness.

Etiquette and Tips for Sharing a "Kiss Kiss"

While "kiss kiss" is often spontaneous, understanding etiquette ensures the gesture remains respectful and appropriate for the context.

When and Where to Kiss

Consider the social setting and cultural norms:

- In greeting contexts, a cheek kiss or air kiss may suffice.
- In romantic settings, intimate kisses are more suitable.
- Always gauge the comfort level of the other person before initiating a kiss.

How to Properly Share a Kiss

Tips for a respectful and enjoyable experience:

- Maintain good oral hygiene to ensure a pleasant experience.
- Start with light, gentle kisses; adjust intensity based on mutual comfort.
- Be attentive to body language and cues?if the other person pulls away, respect their boundaries.
- Use your hands to gently touch the face, neck, or back for added intimacy.

Common Mistakes to Avoid

To keep "kiss kiss" moments positive:

- Don't force a kiss?consent is key.
- Avoid using excessive saliva or being too aggressive.
- Be mindful of cultural differences and personal boundaries.
- In public, be discreet and respectful of others' comfort levels.

The Role of "Kiss Kiss" in Popular Culture

"kiss kiss" and kissing scenes have long been staples in movies, music, and literature, symbolizing love, passion, and emotional connection.

In Films and Television

Iconic kisses have defined moments in cinematic history, often marking pivotal plot points or character development. Examples include:

- The famous balcony scene in "Romeo and Juliet."
- The passionate kiss in "Casablanca."
- Romantic scenes in contemporary movies that emphasize intimacy and love.

In Music and Literature

Songs and poems frequently use "kiss kiss" as a motif for affection and desire, reinforcing its cultural significance.

Conclusion: Embracing the Power of "Kiss Kiss"

"kiss kiss" is more than just a phrase?it's a symbol of connection, affection, and humanity. Whether shared among lovers, friends, or family, kisses carry profound meaning and contribute to our emotional and physical well-being. By understanding the cultural nuances, types, health benefits, and etiquette associated with "kiss kiss," individuals can foster deeper relationships and express their feelings in respectful and meaningful ways. Remember, every "kiss kiss" is a testament to the universal language of love that binds us all, transcending words and touching the core of human emotion.

Kiss Kiss: An In-Depth Exploration of a Cultural Phenomenon and Artistic Expression

Introduction

In the vast landscape of musical artistry and cultural expressions, certain names resonate beyond their immediate genre, becoming symbols of innovation, emotion, and cultural dialogue. Among these, Kiss Kiss stands out as a multifaceted entity?spanning music, film, and social commentary?that has garnered attention for its unique contributions. This review aims to dissect the many layers of Kiss Kiss, exploring its origins, artistic evolution, thematic depth, and cultural significance.

Origins and Background

Historical Context

Kiss Kiss emerged during a period of intense artistic experimentation in the early 21st century. Although the name may evoke images of intimacy and affection, the entity itself is rooted in a complex blend of cultural, musical, and cinematic influences. It originated as a project or brand that sought to challenge conventional norms and explore new avenues in creative expression.

Some key points regarding its origins:

- Founding Era: The early 2000s, a time characterized by rapid technological advances and global cultural exchanges.
- Initial Medium: Began as a musical act, blending genres such as pop, electronic, and indie.
- Evolution: Gradually expanded into film, fashion, and social commentary, reflecting a multidisciplinary approach.

Founders and Creative Team

While specific details about the founders may vary depending on the context, Kiss Kiss is often associated with a collective of artists, musicians, and filmmakers committed to pushing boundaries.

- Core Members: A diverse group of creatives with backgrounds in music production, visual arts, and filmmaking.
- Philosophy: Emphasizes authenticity, emotional depth, and social awareness.

Musical Style and Artistic Identity

Genre and Sound

Kiss Kiss's musical style defies easy categorization, which is part of its appeal. It combines elements from various genres to create a distinctive sound:

- Pop and Indie: Catchy melodies intertwined with introspective lyrics.
- Electronic and Synth-Pop: Use of synthesizers and electronic beats to craft atmospheric soundscapes.
- Experimental Elements: Incorporation of unconventional sounds, snippets of spoken word, and avant-garde production techniques.

Key characteristics include:

- Emphasis on emotional expression and vulnerability.
- Use of minimalistic arrangements to highlight lyrical content.
- Integration of multicultural influences, reflecting a globalized artistic perspective.

Lyrical Themes and Messages

The lyrical content of Kiss Kiss is rich with themes that resonate on personal and societal levels:

- Love and Intimacy: Exploring the nuances of romantic relationships, affection, and human connection.
- Identity and Self-Discovery: Questions of self-awareness, authenticity, and societal expectations.
- Social Commentary: Addressing issues such as gender roles, cultural norms, and political unrest.
- Emotional Vulnerability: Encouraging openness and honesty in emotional expression.

Cinematic and Visual Aspects

Film and Video Work

Beyond music, Kiss Kiss has ventured into the realm of visual storytelling, producing films and music videos that complement and deepen its artistic narrative.

- Themes: Often delve into introspection, societal critique, and surrealist imagery.
- Style: Utilizes cinematic techniques such as experimental editing, symbolic imagery, and evocative color palettes.
- Notable Works: Short films and music videos that have been showcased at festivals and art exhibitions.

Visual Identity and Aesthetics

The visual identity of Kiss Kiss is characterized by:

- A minimalist yet bold aesthetic.
- Use of contrasting colors to evoke emotional tension.
- Incorporation of abstract and symbolic motifs.

This visual approach aims to evoke visceral emotional responses and provoke thought.

Cultural Significance and Impact

Influence on Contemporary Art and Music

Kiss Kiss has played a pivotal role in influencing emerging artists and cultural conversations. Its fusion of multiple disciplines exemplifies the modern trend toward interdisciplinary art.

- Inspired a new wave of musicians and filmmakers to experiment beyond traditional boundaries.
- Promoted dialogues around authenticity, vulnerability, and social issues.

Community and Audience Engagement

Through social media, live performances, and interactive projects, Kiss Kiss maintains a dynamic relationship with its audience.

- Encourages active participation in discussions about identity and societal change.
- Hosts workshops, panel discussions, and collaborations that foster artistic growth.

Controversies and Criticisms

As with any avant-garde movement, Kiss Kiss has faced its share of criticism:

- Some critics argue that its abstract nature makes it inaccessible.
- Others question the commercialization of its social messages.
- Despite this, its supporters praise its boldness and depth.

Key Projects and Notable Works

To understand the full scope of Kiss Kiss, examining its major projects is essential:

- Debut Album: An eclectic mix that established its signature sound.
- Short Films: Visually arresting pieces exploring themes of love and societal norms.
- Live Performances: Known for immersive shows blending music, visuals, and audience interaction.
- Collaborations: Partnered with various artists across disciplines, enriching its creative palette.
- Social Campaigns: Initiatives promoting awareness around mental health, gender equality, and cultural diversity.

Future Directions and Ongoing Projects

Kiss Kiss continues to evolve, embracing new technologies and cultural shifts:

- Exploring virtual reality and augmented reality as mediums for artistic expression.
- Developing interactive platforms for community engagement.
- Expanding into international markets and diverse artistic collaborations.
- Addressing current global issues such as climate change, migration, and social justice through art.

Conclusion

Kiss Kiss exemplifies the power of interdisciplinary art to challenge norms, evoke emotion, and foster social dialogue. Its journey from a musical project to a multifaceted cultural phenomenon underscores the importance of authenticity, innovation, and vulnerability in contemporary artistic expression. As it continues to evolve, Kiss Kiss remains a compelling testament to the transformative potential of art that speaks to the heart and the mind alike.

Whether through its evocative soundscapes, provocative visuals, or meaningful social initiatives, Kiss Kiss embodies a bold, unapologetic voice in the cultural landscape—one that encourages us all to explore love, identity, and societal change with openness and courage.

Question What does the phrase 'kiss kiss' typically signify in conversations? The phrase 'kiss kiss' is often used to express affection, endearing good wishes, or playful teasing, similar to sending virtual kisses in messages. Is 'kiss kiss' associated with any popular music or media content? Yes, 'Kiss Kiss' is the title of songs by artists like Tarkan and Chris Brown, and it appears in various movies and TV shows as a playful or romantic expression. How is 'kiss kiss' used in social media and messaging apps? It's commonly used in texts, DMs, and social media posts to convey affection, flirtation, or to lighten the tone of a message. Are there cultural differences in how 'kiss kiss' is interpreted? Yes, in some cultures, 'kiss kiss' is a casual, friendly gesture, while in others it may be seen as more intimate or romantic depending on context. Can 'kiss kiss' have any associated slang or colloquial meanings? Sometimes, 'kiss kiss' is used as slang to signify goodbye, affection, or to add a playful tone to interactions among friends or partners. What are some popular songs titled 'Kiss Kiss'? Notable songs include 'Kiss Kiss' by Tarkan, 'Kiss Kiss' by Chris Brown featuring T-Pain, and other tracks that use the phrase to evoke romance and fun. Are there any viral challenges or trends related to 'kiss kiss'? While not a specific challenge, 'kiss kiss' has been incorporated into social media trends like virtual kiss exchanges or affectionate videos during celebrations. How do artists and creators incorporate 'kiss kiss' into their branding or content? They often use it in song titles, merchandise, or promotional content to evoke a sense of love, flirtation, or playful intimacy. Is 'kiss kiss' associated with any particular holidays or events? Yes, 'kiss kiss'

expressions are popular during Valentine's Day, anniversaries, or romantic celebrations to emphasize love and affection.

Related keywords: romance, affection, love, hug, embrace, cuddle, intimacy, passion, sweetheart, smooch

Read the full article online: [kiss kiss](#)