

# Managerial accounting 14 edition final exam solutions Manual

**Managerial accounting 14 edition final exam solutions** serve as a vital resource for students and instructors aiming to understand and master the core concepts of managerial accounting. As the 14th edition of this comprehensive textbook is widely used in academic institutions, having access to accurate and detailed solutions for the final exam can significantly enhance learning outcomes. These solutions not only provide the correct answers but also offer step-by-step explanations, helping students grasp complex topics such as cost behavior, budgeting, variance analysis, and decision-making processes. In this article, we will delve into the importance of managerial accounting solutions, explore the common types of questions encountered in the final exam, and discuss effective strategies for studying and utilizing these solutions to achieve academic success.

## Understanding the Importance of Final Exam Solutions in Managerial Accounting

### Enhancing Conceptual Clarity

Final exam solutions serve as a key learning tool by clarifying concepts that students may find challenging. Detailed solutions demonstrate the application of theories to practical problems, enabling students to see the logical progression from question to answer. This understanding is crucial in managerial accounting, where real-world decision-making depends on accurate analysis and interpretation of financial data.

### Improving Problem-Solving Skills

Many questions in managerial accounting exams require analytical thinking and methodical problem-solving. Reviewing solutions helps students develop a structured approach to tackling similar problems independently. By examining how solutions are derived, students learn to identify relevant data, select appropriate methods, and apply formulas correctly.

### Preparing for Future Assessments

Consistent practice with exam solutions prepares students for future assessments, including standardized tests and professional certifications. Familiarity with the question formats and solution strategies increases confidence and reduces exam anxiety.

### Supporting Instructor-led Teaching

Instructors utilize final exam solutions to ensure consistency in grading, provide feedback, and facilitate classroom discussions. Well-structured solutions can serve as teaching aids, illustrating best practices in solving managerial accounting problems.

## **Common Types of Questions in the Final Exam for Managerial Accounting 14th Edition**

### **Cost Behavior and Cost-Volume-Profit Analysis**

These questions test students' understanding of how costs change with activity levels and how to analyze the impact on profits. Typical problems include:

- Calculating fixed, variable, and mixed costs
- Determining break-even points
- Analyzing contribution margins

### **Budgeting and Variance Analysis**

Questions often involve preparing budgets and analyzing variances to assess performance. Common exam items include:

- Creating flexible budgets based on actual activity levels
- Calculating and interpreting variances (e.g., materials, labor, overhead)
- Identifying causes of variances and recommending corrective actions

### **Cost Allocation and Activity-Based Costing (ABC)**

These questions focus on assigning costs to products or services accurately. Typical problems include:

- Allocating manufacturing overhead using different methods
- Implementing activity-based costing to improve cost accuracy
- Comparing traditional costing with ABC results

### **Decision-Making and Relevant Costs**

Students are tested on their ability to analyze data for managerial decisions. Common questions involve:

- Make-or-buy decisions
- Special order evaluations
- Product line profitability analysis
- Pricing decisions based on relevant costs

## **Performance Measurement and Balanced Scorecard**

Questions may ask students to interpret performance metrics, such as:

- Financial ratios
- Non-financial performance indicators
- Developing balanced scorecard perspectives

## **Strategies for Effectively Using Final Exam Solutions**

### **Active Engagement with Solutions**

Passive reading of solutions is less effective than active engagement. Students should:

- Attempt problems independently before reviewing solutions
- Compare their approach with the provided solutions
- Identify any gaps in understanding and revisit relevant concepts

### **Step-by-Step Analysis**

Breaking down solutions into steps helps in understanding the reasoning process:

- Read the problem carefully
- Identify the relevant data and assumptions
- Determine the appropriate method or formula
- Perform calculations systematically
- Interpret the results in the context of the problem

### **Supplementary Resources**

Using additional resources can deepen understanding:

- Textbook chapters and practice exercises
- Online tutorials and video explanations
- Study groups and discussion forums

## Practice with Variations

To prepare thoroughly, students should practice similar problems with different data sets or slightly altered conditions. This enhances adaptability and problem-solving skills.

## Ethical Considerations and Academic Integrity

While studying final exam solutions is beneficial, it is essential to maintain academic integrity. Solutions should be used as learning aids, not as shortcuts for copying answers. Proper understanding ensures long-term retention and mastery of managerial accounting principles.

## Conclusion

Managerial accounting 14 edition final exam solutions are invaluable tools for students aiming to excel in their coursework. They facilitate a deeper understanding of complex topics, sharpen problem-solving skills, and prepare students for future assessments. By actively engaging with these solutions, practicing diverse problems, and supplementing their studies with additional resources, students can develop a solid grasp of managerial accounting concepts. Ultimately, the strategic use of exam solutions not only aids in achieving academic success but also equips future managers and business professionals with the analytical skills necessary for effective decision-making in real-world scenarios.

Managerial Accounting 14th Edition Final Exam Solutions: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Professionals

Navigating the complexities of managerial accounting 14th edition final exam solutions can be a daunting task for students aiming to excel in their coursework and professionals seeking to reinforce their understanding. This comprehensive guide aims to demystify the key concepts, provide strategic approaches to solving exam questions, and highlight essential topics covered in the latest edition. Whether you're preparing for a final exam or seeking to deepen your grasp of managerial accounting principles, this article offers valuable insights and detailed explanations to enhance your learning journey.

Understanding the Scope of the Managerial Accounting 14th Edition Final Exam

Before diving into solutions, it's crucial to understand what topics and concepts are typically covered in the final exam for the 14th edition of Managerial Accounting. The exam often

encompasses:

- Cost behavior analysis
- Cost-volume-profit (CVP) analysis
- Budgeting and variance analysis
- Job order and process costing
- Activity-based costing (ABC)
- Performance measurement and responsibility accounting
- Capital budgeting decisions
- Ethical considerations in managerial accounting

A strong grasp of these areas is essential for tackling exam questions effectively.

### Strategic Approach to Solving Final Exam Questions

- Carefully Read and Analyze the Question
  
- Identify what is being asked (e.g., calculation, explanation, analysis).
- Highlight key figures and data provided.
- Determine which concepts are relevant (e.g., fixed vs. variable costs).
  
- Break Down the Problem
  
- Restate the problem in your own words.
- List known data points.
- Decide which formulas or principles apply.
  
- Select the Appropriate Methodology
  
- For cost calculations, verify whether to use job costing, process costing, or activity-based costing.
- For decision-making questions, determine if relevant costs and benefits are considered.
- For variance analysis, identify standard vs. actual data.

- Perform Accurate Calculations
  - Double-check computations.
  - Keep track of units and rounding.
  - Use clear, organized work for clarity.
- Interpret Results and Provide Clear Explanations
  - Contextualize numerical results within managerial decision-making.
  - Discuss implications, such as profitability, efficiency, or cost control.

## Key Topics and Solutions in Managerial Accounting 14th Edition

### Cost Behavior and Cost-Volume-Profit (CVP) Analysis

Understanding how costs behave is foundational. The exam may include questions on how to determine the contribution margin, break-even point, or target profit levels.

#### Solution Approach:

- Identify fixed and variable costs.
- Calculate contribution margin per unit:

$\text{Contribution Margin} = \text{Sales Price per Unit} - \text{Variable Cost per Unit}$

- Determine break-even point in units:

$\text{Break-even Units} = \text{Fixed Costs} / \text{Contribution Margin per Unit}$

- For target profit, adjust the formula:

$\text{Required Sales in Units} = (\text{Fixed Costs} + \text{Target Profit}) / \text{Contribution Margin per Unit}$

### Budgeting and Variance Analysis

Budgeting involves preparing operational plans, while variance analysis compares budgeted figures with actual results to identify performance issues.

Solution Approach:

- Review standard costs and actual costs.
- Calculate variances:
  - Sales Variance: (Actual Sales - Budgeted Sales)
  - Cost Variances: (Actual Cost - Standard Cost) for materials, labor, overhead.
- Analyze variances to identify causes (favorable vs. unfavorable).

### Job Order and Process Costing

These methods allocate costs to products or services.

Solution Approach:

- For job order costing:
  - Accumulate direct materials, direct labor, and manufacturing overhead per job.
  - Use job cost sheets to assign costs.
- For process costing:
  - Calculate equivalent units.
  - Allocate costs across departments or processes.

### Activity-Based Costing (ABC)

ABC provides more accurate product costing by assigning overhead based on activities.

Solution Approach:

- Identify activities and cost drivers.
- Calculate activity rates:

Activity Rate = Total Activity Cost / Total Activity Driver Units

- Assign costs to products based on their consumption of activities.

## Performance Measurement and Responsibility Accounting

Assessing managerial performance involves analyzing variances and profitability at departmental or segment levels.

Solution Approach:

- Use financial and non-financial KPIs.
- Calculate return on investment (ROI), residual income, or economic value added (EVA).
- Evaluate managers based on controllable costs and revenues.

## Capital Budgeting

Decision-making regarding long-term investments.

Solution Approach:

- Calculate net present value (NPV), internal rate of return (IRR), payback period.
- Use discounted cash flow methods for accuracy.
- Compare projects based on profitability indexes.

## Ethical Considerations in Managerial Accounting

The exam might include questions testing knowledge of ethical standards and dilemmas.

Key Points:

- Maintaining accuracy and honesty in reporting.
- Avoiding manipulation of data to meet targets.
- Upholding confidentiality.
- Recognizing conflicts of interest.

Solution Approach:

- Apply the AICPA Code of Professional Conduct principles.
- Consider the ethical implications before making decisions.



## Practical Tips for Mastering Final Exam Solutions

- Practice Past Papers: Familiarize yourself with question formats and common problem types.
- Use the End-of-Chapter Exercises: Reinforce understanding of concepts.
- Create a Formula Sheet: Keep key formulas handy.
- Participate in Study Groups: Discussing problems enhances comprehension.
- Seek Clarification: Don't hesitate to consult instructors or tutors for difficult topics.

## Conclusion: Mastering the Final Exam with Confidence

The key to excelling in managerial accounting 14th edition final exam solutions lies in a thorough understanding of core concepts, strategic problem-solving, and disciplined practice. By breaking down questions systematically, applying appropriate methodologies, and interpreting results within managerial contexts, students and professionals can approach their exams with confidence. Remember, mastering managerial accounting not only aids in passing exams but also equips you with critical skills for effective decision-making in real-world business environments.

## Final Words

Preparing for your managerial accounting final exam can be a rewarding challenge. Use this guide as a roadmap to navigate the exam solutions effectively, and ensure you allocate ample time for review and practice. With diligence and a solid understanding of the key principles outlined above, success is within your reach. Good luck!

**QuestionAnswer** What are the key topics covered in the Managerial Accounting 14th Edition final exam solutions? The final exam solutions typically cover topics such as cost behavior and cost-volume-profit analysis, budgeting, variance analysis, managerial decision-making, performance evaluation, and activity-based costing, as outlined in the 14th edition. How can students effectively utilize the Managerial Accounting 14th Edition final exam solutions for exam preparation? Students can review the solutions to understand problem-solving approaches, identify common question types, and clarify concepts. Using solutions alongside textbook exercises helps reinforce understanding and improve problem-solving skills for the exam. Are the Managerial Accounting 14th Edition final exam solutions publicly available or require access through specific channels? Final exam solutions are typically provided to instructors or students enrolled in courses using the textbook. They may be available through instructor resources, academic platforms, or authorized study guides, but are not usually publicly posted online. What are common mistakes students make when using Managerial Accounting 14th Edition final exam solutions? Common mistakes include relying too heavily on solutions without understanding the underlying concepts, copying answers without comprehension, and neglecting to review the related textbook material, which can hinder overall learning and exam performance. How do the final exam solutions in the 14th edition help in

understanding complex managerial accounting topics? The solutions break down complex problems into step-by-step processes, illustrating how to apply theoretical concepts to practical scenarios. This helps students grasp difficult topics and develop analytical skills necessary for managerial decision-making.

**Related keywords:** managerial accounting, 14th edition, final exam solutions, managerial accounting textbook, solutions manual, chapter answers, financial analysis, cost management, exam review, accounting solutions

## PRINCIPLE OF ACCOUNTING 11E PDF

**principle of accounting 11e pdf** is a comprehensive resource that provides a detailed understanding of fundamental accounting principles essential for students, educators, and accounting professionals. This PDF serves as a vital reference for mastering the core concepts of accounting, ensuring learners grasp both theoretical foundations and practical applications. In this article, we explore the key features, topics, and benefits of the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, while emphasizing its importance in the field of accounting education.

### Understanding the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is an educational textbook designed to introduce and explain the core principles that underpin accounting practices worldwide. Authored by experienced accounting educators, this book is often adopted in academic institutions to teach foundational accounting concepts.

### What is the Principle of Accounting?

The principle of accounting refers to the set of rules and guidelines that govern how financial transactions are recorded, summarized, and reported. These principles ensure consistency, accuracy, and transparency in financial statements, enabling stakeholders to make informed decisions.

### Overview of the 11th Edition

The 11th edition of the Principle of Accounting PDF incorporates the latest industry standards, technological advancements, and pedagogical approaches. It reflects current accounting practices, regulatory requirements, and evolving concepts, making it a relevant and up-to-date resource.

## Key Features of the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

The PDF version offers several advantages that make learning more accessible and effective:

- **Comprehensive Coverage:** It covers all fundamental accounting topics, from basic journal entries to complex financial statements.
- **Clear Explanations:** Complex concepts are broken down into simple, understandable language complemented by examples.
- **Visual Aids:** Diagrams, charts, and tables enhance comprehension and retention.
- **Practice Exercises:** End-of-chapter questions and problems reinforce understanding and application.
- **Digital Accessibility:** Easy to access on multiple devices, facilitating remote learning and revision.

## Core Topics Covered in the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

### Introduction to Accounting

- Definition and purpose of accounting
- The accounting cycle
- Types of accounting (financial, managerial, cost accounting)

### Fundamental Accounting Principles

- The Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP)
- The accounting equation:  $\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Equity}$
- Double-entry bookkeeping system

### Recording Financial Transactions

- Journal entries
- Ledger accounts
- Trial balances

### Preparing Financial Statements

- Income statement
- Balance sheet
- Statement of cash flows

### Adjusting Entries and Closing Processes

- Accruals and deferrals
- Adjusting trial balances
- Closing entries and post-closing trial balance

### Accounting for Special Transactions

- Inventory management and cost of goods sold
- Receivables and payables
- Fixed assets and depreciation
- Bonds and long-term liabilities

### Ethical Considerations and Internal Controls

- Ethical standards in accounting
- Internal control systems
- Fraud detection and prevention

### Benefits of Using the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

Using the PDF version of the Principle of Accounting 11e offers several educational benefits:

- Enhanced Flexibility and Convenience

Learners can study anytime and anywhere, making it easier to fit accounting education into busy schedules.

- Interactive Learning Opportunities

Many PDFs include embedded hyperlinks, quizzes, and multimedia resources that engage students actively.

### - Cost-Effective Resource

Compared to printed textbooks, PDFs are often more affordable and eliminate the need for physical storage.

### - Up-to-Date Content

Digital versions are easier to update, ensuring users have access to the latest accounting standards and practices.

### - Supplementary Learning Tools

Many PDFs come with additional online resources, such as instructor guides, student solutions, and practice exams.

## How to Effectively Use the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

To maximize the benefits of this resource, consider the following tips:

### Study Regularly

Consistent study sessions help reinforce learning and improve retention.

### Practice Problems

Completing exercises at the end of chapters enhances practical understanding.

### Use Visual Aids

Refer to charts and diagrams to visualize complex processes.

### Join Study Groups

Collaborating with peers can clarify difficult concepts and provide new perspectives.

### Seek Additional Resources

Utilize online tutorials, forums, and instructor support to supplement learning.

## SEO Optimization Tips Related to Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

To ensure this article ranks well in search engine results, focus on the following SEO strategies:

- Use relevant keywords such as "Principle of Accounting 11e PDF," "accounting principles PDF," "accounting textbook download," and "financial accounting principles."
- Incorporate descriptive headings with keywords.
- Include internal links to related accounting resources or online courses.
- Optimize images with alt text related to accounting PDFs.
- Maintain a natural, engaging writing style that provides value to readers seeking accounting information.

## Conclusion

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is an invaluable resource for anyone interested in understanding the foundational principles of accounting. Its comprehensive coverage, user-friendly presentation, and accessibility make it an ideal tool for students, educators, and professionals alike. By leveraging this PDF effectively, learners can develop a solid grasp of accounting concepts, enhance their practical skills, and stay updated with industry standards. Whether accessed for academic purposes or professional development, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF remains a cornerstone in the journey toward accounting excellence.

## Additional Resources

- Accounting tutorials and online courses
- Financial accounting standards updates
- Practice exercises and sample financial statements
- Accounting certification guides (e.g., CPA, CMA)

**Keywords:** Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, accounting principles, financial statements, accounting textbook, accounting education, double-entry bookkeeping, accounting cycle, online accounting resources, accounting practice exercises, updated accounting standards

## Principle of Accounting 11e PDF: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

In the realm of financial education and professional accounting practice, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF has emerged as a pivotal resource for students, educators, and practitioners alike. As digital learning tools increasingly dominate the educational landscape, understanding the content, pedagogical approach, and practical utility of this specific textbook is essential. This article provides

a comprehensive review and critical analysis of the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, examining its structure, content accuracy, pedagogical effectiveness, and relevance in contemporary accounting education.

## Introduction to the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is a digital version of the widely used textbook that covers fundamental accounting principles and practices. Its primary aim is to introduce students to the core concepts of financial accounting, ensuring they develop the necessary skills to analyze, record, and interpret financial data. The 11th edition, in particular, reflects recent updates aligned with evolving accounting standards, technological advancements, and pedagogical innovations.

The PDF format facilitates easy access, portability, and interactive learning, aligning with modern educational trends where digital resources supplement or replace traditional textbooks. This review explores how effectively the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF fulfills its educational objectives and adapts to the digital age's demands.

## Content Structure and Coverage

### Comprehensive Curriculum

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is structured to guide learners from foundational concepts to more complex accounting procedures. Its curriculum typically includes:

- Introduction to accounting principles and concepts
- The accounting cycle and journal entries
- Financial statements preparation (Income Statement, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows)
- Inventory and cost accounting
- Receivables and payables management
- Internal controls and ethics
- Introductory managerial accounting topics
- Use of accounting software and technology

This breadth ensures that students gain a holistic understanding of both theoretical principles and practical applications.

### Alignment with Standards

The textbook aligns with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), providing students with a globally relevant perspective. It also

incorporates recent updates to accounting standards, such as revenue recognition and lease accounting, ensuring content remains current.

## Pedagogical Features and Learning Aids

Effective textbooks integrate pedagogical strategies that enhance understanding and retention. The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF employs several such features:

- Chapter Summaries and Key Terms: Reinforce learning objectives.
- Real-world Examples: Illustrate concepts through practical scenarios.
- End-of-Chapter Problems and Exercises: Facilitate practice and mastery.
- Case Studies: Encourage critical thinking and application.
- Visual Aids: Charts, graphs, and tables clarify complex data.
- Interactive Elements: Hyperlinks to supplementary resources, quizzes, and multimedia content.

These features cater to diverse learning styles and promote active engagement.

## Accessibility and User Experience

The PDF format offers portability and ease of navigation. Users can search for specific terms, annotate content, and access supplementary materials seamlessly. However, some critics note that static PDFs lack the interactive functionalities of dedicated e-learning platforms, such as embedded quizzes or simulations.

## Accuracy, Relevance, and Updates

### Content Accuracy and Reliability

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF is authored by reputable academicians and experts, ensuring accuracy and adherence to current standards. Periodic updates incorporated into each edition reflect the latest regulatory changes and industry practices.

### Relevance in Contemporary Context

Given the rapid evolution of accounting technology and regulations, it is vital that educational resources stay current. The 11th edition's inclusion of topics like cloud accounting, data analytics, and ethical considerations demonstrates responsiveness to industry trends.

## Limitations and Criticisms



Despite its strengths, some users point out that:

- The PDF lacks interactive simulation tools found in specialized accounting software.
- Certain advanced topics may be underrepresented for students seeking deeper specialization.
- The static format can limit dynamic engagement compared to web-based platforms.

## Practical Utility and Applications

### For Students

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF serves as a valuable resource for foundational learning, exam preparation, and reference. Its structured approach aids in building confidence and comprehension.

### For Educators

Instructors leverage the PDF for lesson planning, assignments, and supplementary materials. The consistency and clarity of content facilitate standardized instruction.

### For Professionals

While primarily designed for educational purposes, the PDF also functions as a refresher or quick reference guide for practitioners navigating standard accounting procedures.

## Integration with Modern Learning Environments

As digital education becomes predominant, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF can be integrated with Learning Management Systems (LMS) like Moodle or Canvas. When combined with online quizzes, discussion forums, and virtual labs, it enhances the overall learning experience.

## Complementary Resources

To maximize its utility, users often supplement the PDF with:

- Online tutorials and video lectures
- Accounting software simulations
- Interactive quizzes and flashcards
- Professional accounting standards documentation

## Conclusion: Assessing the Overall Value

The Principle of Accounting 11e PDF stands out as a comprehensive, accurate, and pedagogically sound resource for accounting education. Its alignment with current standards and inclusion of practical features make it suitable for beginners and intermediate learners aiming to build a solid foundation in accounting principles.

However, to fully leverage its potential, educators and students should view it as part of a broader digital learning ecosystem that includes interactive tools and real-world applications. As accounting continues to evolve with technological advances, future editions of this textbook should consider integrating more dynamic, immersive content to enhance engagement and practical skills.

In summary, the Principle of Accounting 11e PDF remains a valuable educational asset, bridging traditional accounting education with modern digital resources. Its thorough coverage, clear presentation, and updated content ensure that it can effectively serve as a cornerstone for students embarking on their accounting journey or professionals seeking a reliable reference.

**Keywords:** Principle of Accounting 11e PDF, accounting education, financial accounting, digital learning resources, accounting standards, pedagogical tools

**QuestionAnswer** What is the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF, and why is it popular among students? The 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF is a digital version of the textbook that covers fundamental accounting concepts. It is popular because it provides easy access to key principles, is often free or affordable, and serves as a comprehensive resource for students learning accounting. How can I access the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF legally? You can access the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF legally through authorized platforms such as your educational institution's library, official publisher websites, or by purchasing a digital copy from reputable online bookstores. What are the main topics covered in the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF? The textbook covers fundamental topics such as accounting principles, financial statements, journal entries, ledger accounts, adjusting entries, and the accounting cycle, among others. Is the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF suitable for beginners? Yes, the textbook is designed to be accessible for beginners, providing clear explanations and step-by-step examples to help new learners grasp core accounting concepts. Are there any online resources or supplementary materials available for the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF? Yes, many editions include online resources such as practice quizzes, flashcards, and solution manuals that complement the textbook and enhance understanding. How does the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF compare to other accounting textbooks? The 'Principle of Accounting 11e' is known for its clear language, structured approach, and comprehensive coverage of fundamental topics, making it a preferred choice for introductory accounting courses compared to other textbooks. Can I find updated versions or editions of the 'Principle of Accounting' PDF after 11e? Yes, publishers regularly release new editions to update content. It is advisable to check for the latest edition to ensure access to the most current accounting standards and practices. What are the benefits of using the 'Principle of Accounting 11e' PDF for self-study? Using the PDF allows for portable, on-the-go learning, easy highlighting and note-taking, quick search capabilities, and

cost-effective access to essential accounting knowledge for self-directed learners.

**Related keywords:** accounting principles, accounting textbook, principles of accounting, financial accounting, accounting standards, accounting concepts, accounting methods, accounting curriculum, accounting education, accounting pdf

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